Lesson 6:
Understanding
Influences on Food
Choices

# **Opening Questions**

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**Lesson 6: Understanding Influences on Food Choices** 

## Explain what you know about how our food choices are influenced.



### Count off from 1 to 6 to form six new groups.

Go to the scenario that matches your number (e.g. those assigned 1 meet at Flipchart 1, and so on).

Read through the food choice scenario. On the flip chart paper, brainstorm different factors that might impact your character's food choices.

## Move to the next flip chart paper.

Read through the food choice scenario. On the flip chart paper, brainstorm different factors that might influence your character's food choices.





#### **Food Choices**

- Individuals make food choices for a variety of reasons.
  - Taste
  - Health
  - Convenience
  - Price
- In addition to more noticeable influences, there are also less obvious ways that the world around us can impact choices.

#### **Personal Factors**

- Factors that are different from person to person.
- Examples: taste preferences, genetics, age, knowledge, and health.
- What are some other factors that vary from person to person?

#### **Environmental Factors**

- Aspects of a setting, atmosphere, or location that influence an individual's choices.
- Examples: Layout, marketing, climate, weather, price, and availability
- What are some environmental factors from the scenarios in the activity?

#### **Example of Different Influences**



- Matt and his daughter Gina are at a family barbecue.
- Matt chose to eat spicy chicken wings and carrot salad. He avoids the green salad, because it contains cilantro.
  - Matt selects a plate of food for Gina. Gina eats a hot dog (but not the bun) and some fruit salad. She picks out all the honeydew and only eats the watermelon, grapes, and strawberries.

#### Personal Factors

Taste preferences: Hates spicy food, loves watermelon and strawberries.

Age:

At the age where children are typically resistant to trying new foods.

Personal knowledge: Has heard that some foods help you run fast.

Genetic factors:
Has a gene that
makes cilantro taste
bad.



Taste preferences: Loves spicy food, hates cilantro.

Hunger:
Didn't eat breakfast and is very hungry by lunchtime.

Health factors: Allergic to strawberries.

Personal knowledge: Knows that carrots are good source of vitamin A.

Genetic factors:
Has a gene that makes cilantro taste bad.

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#### **Environmental Factors**

Agriculture: Watermelon and strawberries are in season.

Placement:
All of the food is laid out on a single table.
There is one long line to get food.

Time:
Matt hurries when
selecting food since
others are waiting and
Gina is hungry.



Setting:

The barbecue is at a park. Gina rushes to eat her lunch, so she can play on the playground equipment.

Park rules:
Glass containers are prohibited, so Matt brings canned beverages.

Weather: 88 degrees, humid.

#### **Factors Changing Over Time**

- Many of these influences are not set in stone.
- Even personal taste preferences can change.
- What are some examples of the way influences on our food choices can change over time?

#### Why does this matter?

By being more aware of environmental and personal factors, we can make smarter choices.

#### **Using Environmental Factors**

- Some of these can be very simple changes.
- At the barbecue Matt and Gina attended, the line for food was very long.
- Matt may not have been making the best choices because he was rushed.
- How could the food have been arranged differently to encourage smarter choices?



- 1) What are some ways you can be more aware of the influences on your food choices?
- 2) What are some ways you have the opportunity to influence student food choices in the school meal programs?

## Thank you for participating in Lesson 6!

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.